

Office of the Sheriff

St. Mary's County, Maryland

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January 29, 2021

TO:

Sheriff Timothy K. Cameron, St. Mary's County, Maryland

SUBJECT:

Analysis of Bias Based Profiling - 2020

The following is an analysis for Bias Based Profiling by deputy sheriffs of the St. Mary's County Sheriff's Office during the periods of January through December 2020. The Sheriff's Office has an administrative policy regarding Traffic Enforcement specifically covering policies prohibiting Biased Based Traffic Stops which can be found in SMCSO Part B 3.05.02. In accordance with Section 25-113 of the Maryland Transportation Article, the Sheriff's Office has gathered since 2002 specific data elements on Motor Vehicle Stops for entry into Delta Plus to generate statistical reports to the State of Maryland. Data for this report was derived from the Delta Plus software maintained by the Maryland State Police.

In 2020, the Sheriff's Office reported a total of 7,693 traffic stops. Of those, 3,491 traffic stops met the criteria for captured stops. The criteria refers to traffic stops which are based on the deputies' own observations as a reason for the stop and are cleared as "X1" by the deputies. This report does not include traffic stop data originating from the following:

- Radar Enforcement
- LASER Enforcement
- License Plate Readers (LPRs)
- Motor Vehicle Accidents
- Criminal Investigations
- Suspicious Activity

Listed below is the statistical data associated with the 3,491 traffic stops.

The racial breakdown of those stops is as follows:

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|--|--------|---------|--|
| Race | Number | Percent | |
| American Indian/Alaskan | 2 | 0.06% | |
| Asian | 40 | 1.15% | |
| Black | 1,125 | 32.23% | |
| Hispanic | 176 | 5.04% | |
| Other | 40 | 1.15% | |
| White | 2,108 | 60.38% | |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.00% | |
| Total | 3,491 | 100.00% | |

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| Gender Number Percent | Number | Percent |
|-------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| Female | 1,219 | 34.92% |
| Male | 2,272 | 65.08% |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.00% |
| Total | 3,491 | 100.00% |
| | -,.,, | 100.0070 |
| County of Residence Number Percent | Number | Percent |
| St. Mary's | 2,623 | 75.14% |
| Other | 860 | 24.63% |
| Unknown | 8 | 0.23% |
| Total | 3,491 | 100.00% |
| D 42 604 W I D | | _ |
| Duration of Stop Number Percent | Number | Percent |
| 0-5 Minutes | 2,961 | 84.82% |
| 6-15 Minutes | 452 | 12.95% |
| 16-30 Minutes | 54 | 1.55% |
| 31-45 Minutes | 19 | 0.54% |
| 46-60 Minutes | 5 | 0.14% |
| 61-75 Minutes | 0 | 0.00% |
| 76-90 Minutes | 0 | 0.00% |
| 91-105 Minutes | 0 | 0.00% |
| 106-120 Minutes | 0 | 0.00% |
| >120 Minutes | 0 | 0.00% |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.00% |
| Total | 3,491 | 100.00% |
| Traffic Violation/Reason for Stop | Number | Percent |
| Maryland Traffic Article Section 11 | 13 | 0.37% |
| Maryland Traffic Article Section 12 | 0 | 0.00% |
| Maryland Traffic Article Section 13 | 390 | 11.17% |
| Maryland Traffic Article Section 14 | 0 | 0.00% |
| Maryland Traffic Article Section 15 | 0 | 0.00% |
| Maryland Traffic Article Section 16 | 71 | 2.03% |
| Maryland Traffic Article Section 17 | 3 | 0.09% |
| Maryland Traffic Article Section 18 | 0 | 0.00% |
| Maryland Traffic Article Section 20 | 27 | 0.77% |
| Maryland Traffic Article Section 21 | 1,686 | 48.30% |
| Maryland Traffic Article Section 22 | 866 | 24.81% |
| Maryland Traffic Article Section 23 | 138 | 3.95% |
| Maryland Traffic Article Section 24 | 1 | 0.03% |
| Maryland Traffic Article Section 25 | 0 | 0.00% |
| Maryland Traffic Article Section 26 | 0 | 0.00% |
| Maryland Traffic Article Section 27 | 0 | 0.00% |
| Other | 296 | 8.48% |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.00% |
| Total | 3,491 | 100.00% |
| A V 1004 | 3,771 | 100.0070 |

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| Citation Issued | Number | Percent |
|---|--------|----------|
| No | 2,671 | |
| Yes | 820 | 76.51% |
| Total | | 23.49% |
| Total | 3,491 | 100.00% |
| Safety Equipment Repair Order (SERO) Issued | | |
| | Number | Percent |
| No | 3,261 | 93.41% |
| Yes | 230 | 6.59% |
| Total | 3,491 | 100.00% |
| Warning Issued | Number | Percent |
| No | 1,112 | 31.85% |
| Yes | 2,379 | 68.15% |
| Total | 3,491 | 100.00% |
| Search Conducted | Number | Percent |
| No | 3,391 | 97.14% |
| Yes | 100 | 2.86% |
| Total | 3,491 | 100.00% |
| Reason for Search | M | . |
| | Number | Percent |
| Consensual | 8 | 8.00% |
| Exigent Circumstances | 1 | 1.00% |
| Incident to Arrest | 44 | 44.00% |
| K-9 Alert | 8 | 8.00% |
| Other | 0 | 0.00% |
| Probable Cause | 39 | 39.00% |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.00% |
| Total | 100 | 100.00% |
| Type of Search | Number | Percent |
| Both Person and Property | 49 | 49.00% |
| Person | 13 | 13.00% |
| Property | 38 | 38.00% |
| Unknown | 0 | 0.00% |
| Total | 100 | 100.00% |
| Result of Search | Number | Percent |
| Contraband Seized | 36 | 36.00% |
| Property Seized | 13 | 13.00% |
| Contraband and Property Seized | 9 | 9.00% |
| Nothing Seized | 42 | 42.00% |
| Total | 100 | 100.00% |

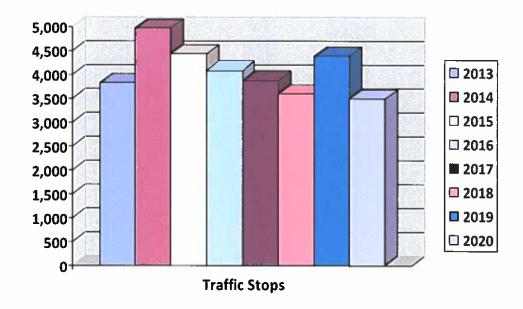
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There were 43 arrests. The racial breakdown of those arrests is as follows:

| Race of Arrested Driver | Number | Percent |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|
| American Indian/Alaskan | 0 | 0.00% |
| Asian | 1 | 2.33% |
| Black | 12 | 27.91% |
| Hispanic | 3 | 6.98% |
| Other | 0 | 0.00% |
| White | 27 | 62.79% |
| Total | 43 | 100.00% |
| Arrest Reason | Number | Percent |
| Based on Search | 4 | 9.30% |
| Based on Stop | 18 | 41.86% |
| Warrant | 3 | 6.98% |
| Other | 18 | 41.86% |
| Total | 43 | 100.00% |

Note: Body Worn Cameras (BWC) and In Car Cameras are being utilized for the above stops.

The following graph illustrates the total number of traffic stops for each year which meet the criteria to capture and report the data:



Sheriff Timothy K. Cameron, St. Mary's County, Maryland - January 29, 2021

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Clayton O. Safford

Sergeant

Office of Professional Responsibilities

Agree

Yes () No, see indorsement.

Major:

Date 2-1-21

(Yes () No, see indorsement.

Sheriff

Date.